fives north american

Bulletin 6570

May 2002

- HIGH VELOCITY
- GAS AND/OR LIGHT OIL
- LIGHTWEIGHT ALL-METAL CONSTRUCTION
- WIDE CAPACITY RANGE
- HIGH EXCESS AIR CAPABILITY



APPLICATION

HiVAMs are a natural for installations requiring a portable burner to heat large volumes of air.

Their high excess air ratio capabilities and lightweight all-metal construction make them ideal for such applications as drying refractory-lined furnaces and vessels, for permanent or tem-porary mounting on rotary dryers and calciners, and for other jobs where a self-contained portable burner or air heater avoids need for expensive mounting, installation, sealing, etc.

OPERATION

 HiVAM Burners must be operated with at least 50% excess air at all firing rates.

Light oil operation requires 20 osi atomizing air pressure at the burner. For widest stability limits on gas, 14 osi "atomizing air" is required for the 6570-9, and 10 osi for the 6570-12.

Main air and fuel can be modulated together using cross-connected fuel regulators; or fuel only control (with constant air) can be used for maximum thermal turndown.

Main flame ignition is normally by a 4021-16 spark ignited pilot tip furnished as an integral part of the burner. Customer supplies a 4031 Pilot Mixer, regulator, and shutoff valves.

4570 Gas Burners are available with either direct spark ignition or spark ignited pilot. They require "atomizing air" for best flame characteristics--see Table 2 for scfh and pressure ratings (which differ from 6570's operating on gas). Gas pressure requirements are 8 osig (or less) for natural gas (0.6 sp gr) at design capacity.

6570 Dual-Fuel Burners use the spark ignited pilot. Direct spark ignition is not available for the 6570.

FLAME SUPERVISION

6570 Dual-Fuel HiVAM Burners use two UV detectors. One sights the pilot through the pilot mixture tube and the other sights the main flame, gas or oil. 4570 Burners equipped with spark ignited pilot also use two UV detectors. 4570 Burners equipped with direct spark ignition require only one UV detector. See Sheet 4000-2 for general details concerning direct spark ignition.

On 6570 (or 4570 with pilot), pilot and/or pilot scanner must be cut off after main flame is established.

TABLE 2. Capacities in scfh not burning (for sizing blowers)

Air			Atomizing						
Burner designation	Main Air at 16 osi	Atomizing Air on Gas	on Oil at 20 osi						
4570-9 6570-9	96 000 96 000	5600 at 14 osi 2600 at 14 osi	3550						
4570-12	186 000	4600 at 8 osi							

TABLE 3. Maximum Excess Air Percentages (with flame supervision and without pilot)

Burner designation	Main air pressure drop across the burner in osi 1 9 16								
4570-9	2000	1500	1000						
6570-9 { Gas	1000 200	1200 1200	1000 850						
4570-12	1500	1600	1200						
6570-12 { Gas Oil	1000 125	1300 850	1500 1300						

TABLE 1. Main Air Capacities--scfh Burning with 50% excess air, which is the rich limit.

Therefore, for maximum Btu/hr, divide by 1.5 and multiply by 100.

Burner designation		Main a 0.2	ir pressur 1	e drop acr 4	oss burner 9	in osi 16 [†]
4570/6570-9	Gas	9 000	13 500	39 300	59 000	80 000
6570-9	Oil	10 300	21 000	42 500	63 500	83 000
4570/6570-12	Gas	20 100	45 500	81 500	122 000	170 000
6570-12	Oil	20 400	45 600	87 500	127 000	169 000

† 16 osi air is the maximum firing rate.

"T" Connection, F Style



TABLE 4. Flame dimensions with 50% excess air length \times diameter

with $1 \times \frac{3}{4}$ hex bushing

Burner		Main air pressure drop across burner, osi							
designation		1	9	10					
4570/6570-9 6570-9	Gas Oil	$\begin{array}{ccc} 3^{1/}{}' & \times \ 1' \\ 4' & \times \ 1' \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{rrrr} 4' & \times & 1' \\ 5^{1\!/}_{2}' & \times & 1' \end{array}$	$3^{1/2} \times 1' \times 5^{1/2} \times 1'$					
4570/6570-12 6570-12	Gas Oil	$\begin{array}{ccc} 7^{1}\!/_{2}' &\times 1^{1}\!/_{2}' \\ 6' &\times 1^{1}\!/_{2}' \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{ccc} 8^{1/}{}' & \times & 2' \\ 10' & \times & 2' \end{array}$	$8' \times 2$ $10^{1/2} \times 2$					

OPTIONS

A-pipe size

45° or 90° main air connection.

Main Air SW Style Slip-Fit or Welding Conn.

Flanged or slip-on main air connection.

When ordering, specify choice of options as follows:

G

(P) for spark ignited pilot

- (E) for direct spark ignition (4570 only)
- (Y) for 45° air connection
- (T) for 90° air connection
- (F) for flanged air connection
- (SW) slip-on or welding air connection

Example: 6570-12-PTF Burner complete 1813-01 Sensitrol Oil Valve

4570 HiVAM™s for gas only have the same dimensions (except for "N" and "C", which do not apply) and practically the same weights as 6570 HiVAMs since the gas burners also have an "atomizing air" connection for greater flame stability.

Burner		dimensions in inches Sensitrol™								M	Recommended net weight	Approx.				
designation	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	н	J	κ	L	М	Ν	Ρ	Oil Valve	lb
6570-9 6570-12	8 12	2 ¹ / ₂ 3	3/ 1/2	16 ¹ / ₁₆ 19 ¹³ / ₁₆	15 ¹³ / ₁₆ 21 ⁵ / ₁₆	3 ³ / ₄ 4 ³ / ₄	29 ¹⁵ / 42 ¹³ / ₃₂	7 ⁷ / ₈ 8	8 12	11 ⁵ / ₁₆ 14 ²⁷ / ₃₂	15 ¹³ / 23 ¹³ / ₁₆	23 ⁷ / ₈ 34 ⁵ / ₈	4 ¹ / ₈ 5 ¹ / ₁₆	8 ⁵ / ₈ 11 ³ / ₄	1813-02-D 1813-01	125 200

① Optional (recommended) Sensitrol Oil Valve is not included as part of the burner assembly, and must be ordered separately.

DIMENSIONS SHOWN ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE. PLEASE OBTAIN CERTIFIED PRINTS FROM FIVES NORTH AMERICAN COMBUSTION, INC. IF SPACE LIMITATIONS OR OTHER CONSIDERATIONS MAKE EXACT DIMENSION(S) CRITICAL.

WARNING: Situations dangerous to personnel and property may exist with the operation and maintenance of any combustion equipment. The presence of fuels, oxidants, hot and cold combustion products, hot surfaces, electrical power in control and ignition circuits, etc., are inherent with any combustion application. Parts of this product may exceed 160F in operation and present a contact hazard. Fives North American Combustion, Inc. urges compliance with National Safety Standards and insurance Underwriters recommendations, and care in operation.

Fives North American Combustion, Inc. - 4455 East 71st Street - Cleveland, OH 44105 USA - Phone 216.271.6000 Fax 216.641.7852 - email: fna.sales@fivesgroup.com - www.fivesgroup.com/fivesna